

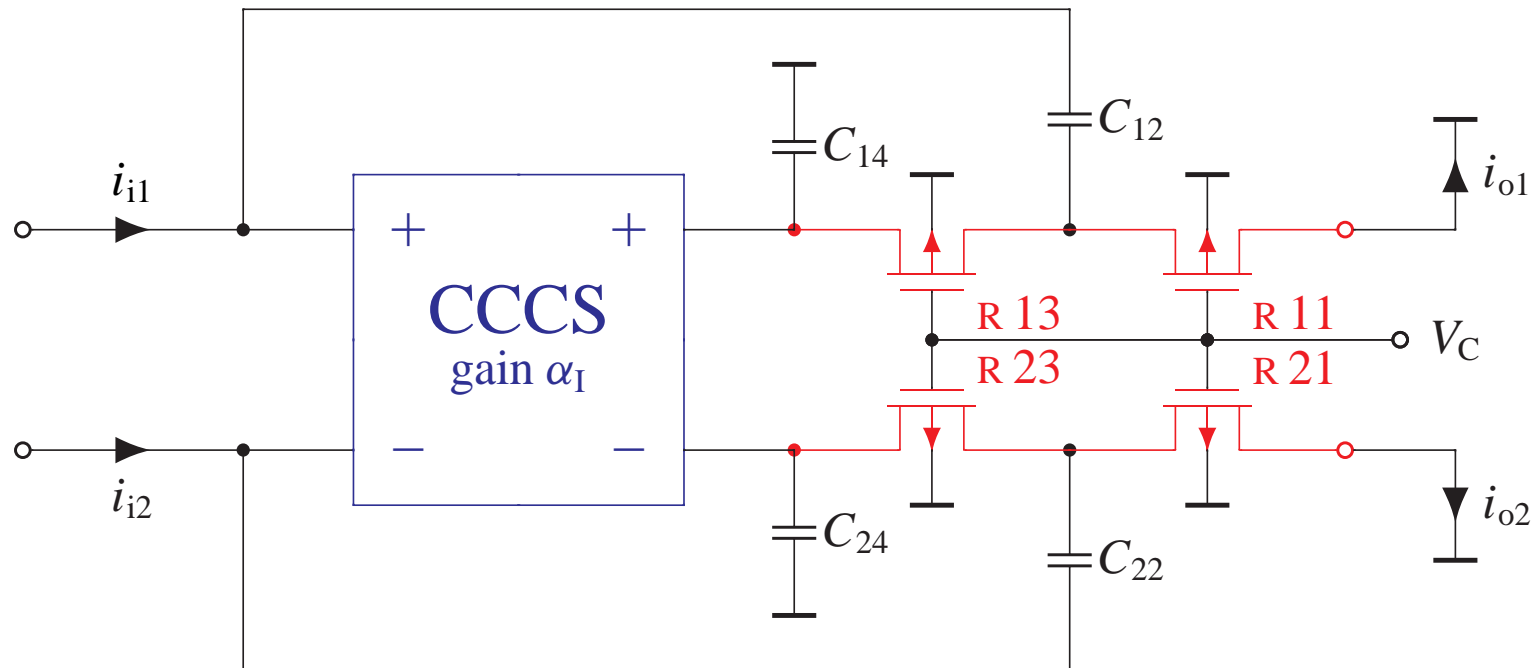
**A CONTINUOUSLY ADJUSTABLE VIDEO-FREQUENCY
CURRENT AMPLIFIER FOR FILTER APPLICATIONS**

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**CASE STUDY: WHAT CAN YOU GET “FOR FREE”?
HOW MUCH MORE CAN YOU GET IF YOU FIGHT FOR IT?**

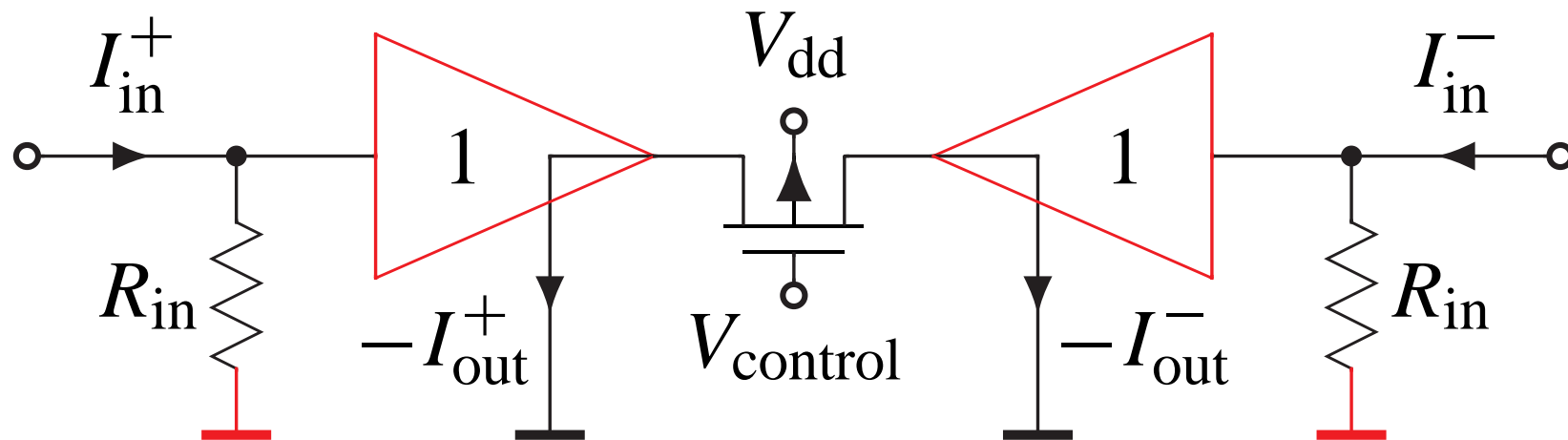
ECCTD 1999, AUGUST 31, STRESA, ITALY.

MOSFET-C second-order lowpass filter



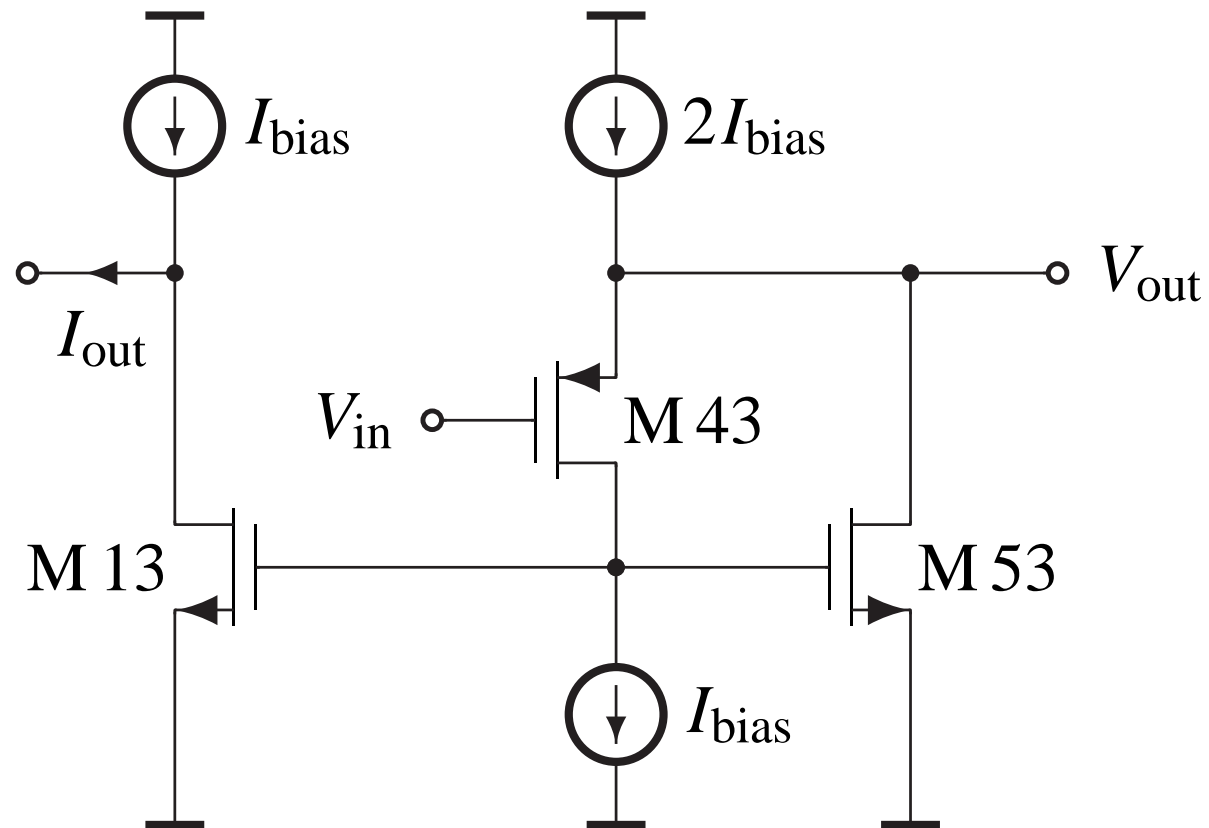
[from our ISCAS '99 poster]

Concept of the adjustable CCCS

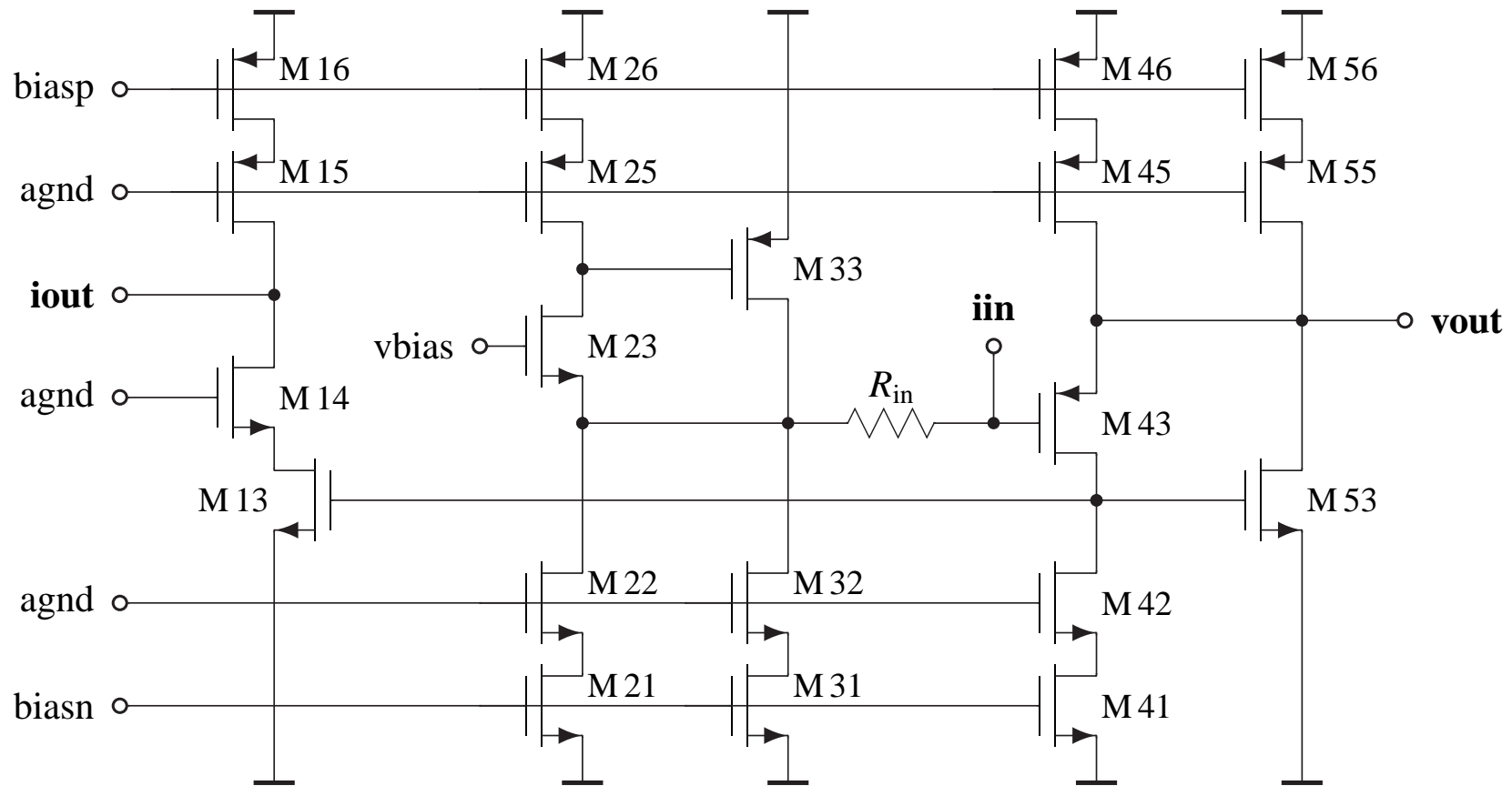


Note: this CCCS contains **four** voltage buffers.

Voltage buffer with level shift

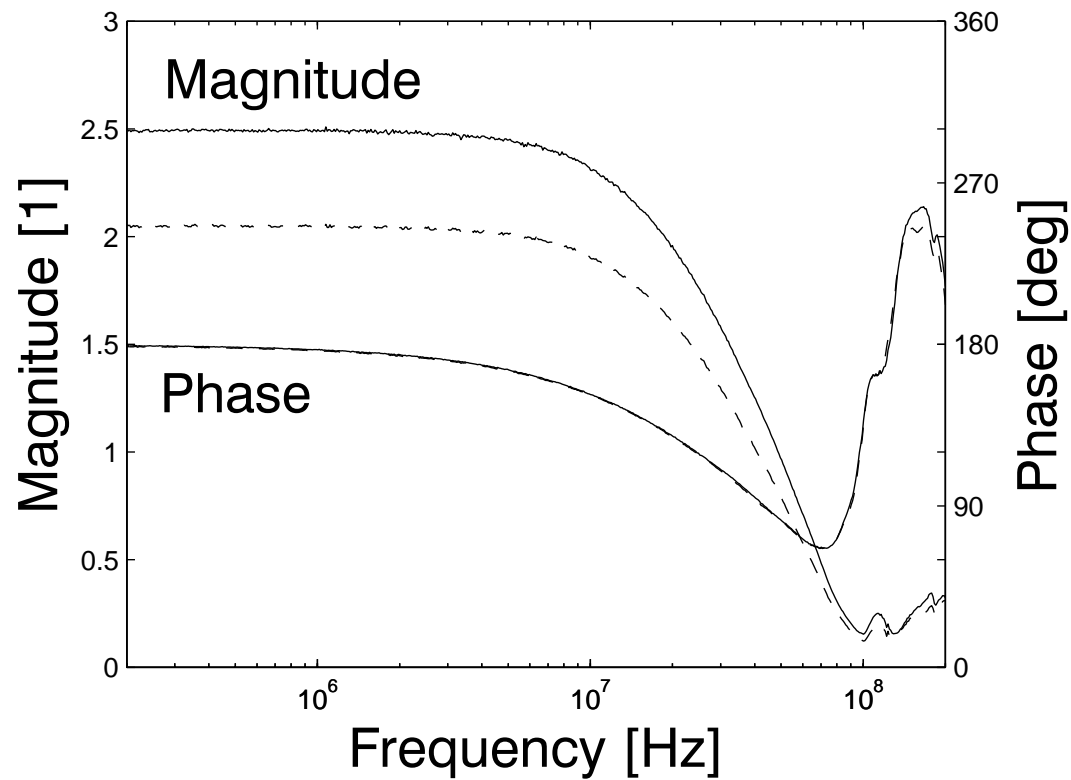


Adjustable CCCS: Half-circuit schematic

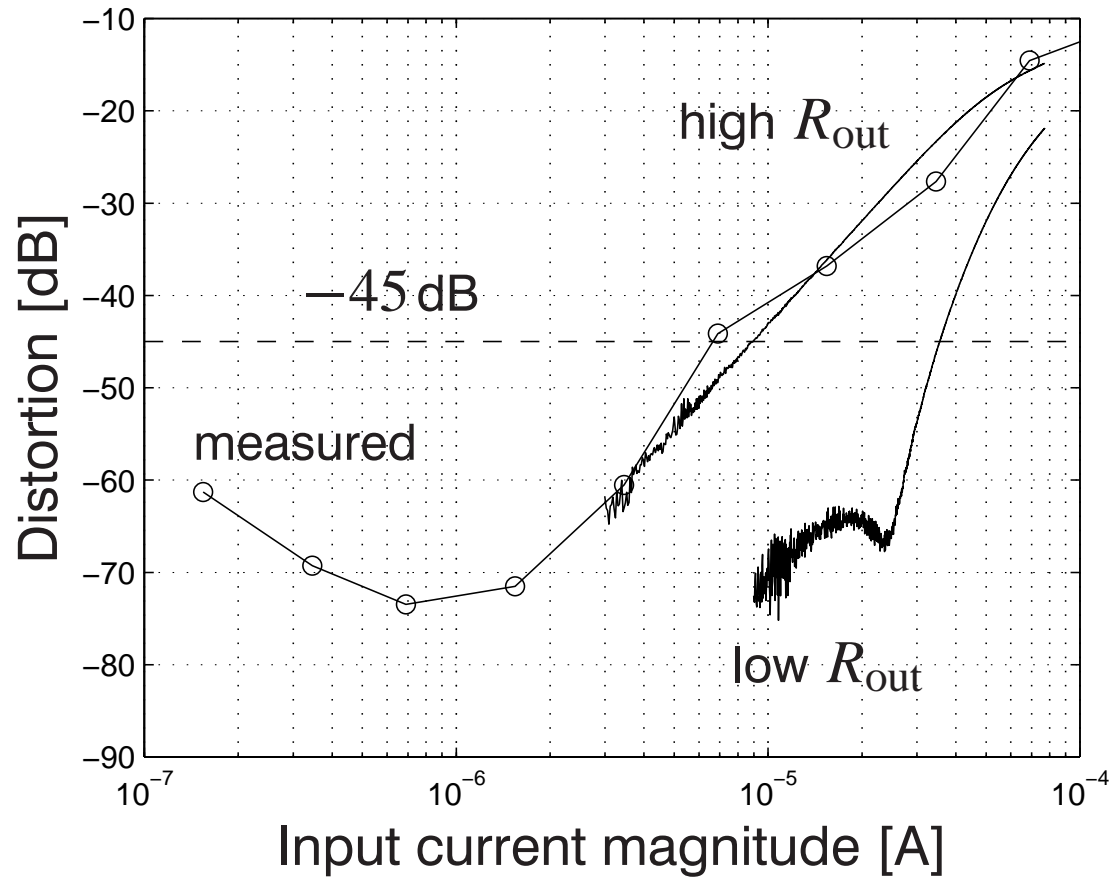


Measured transfer function

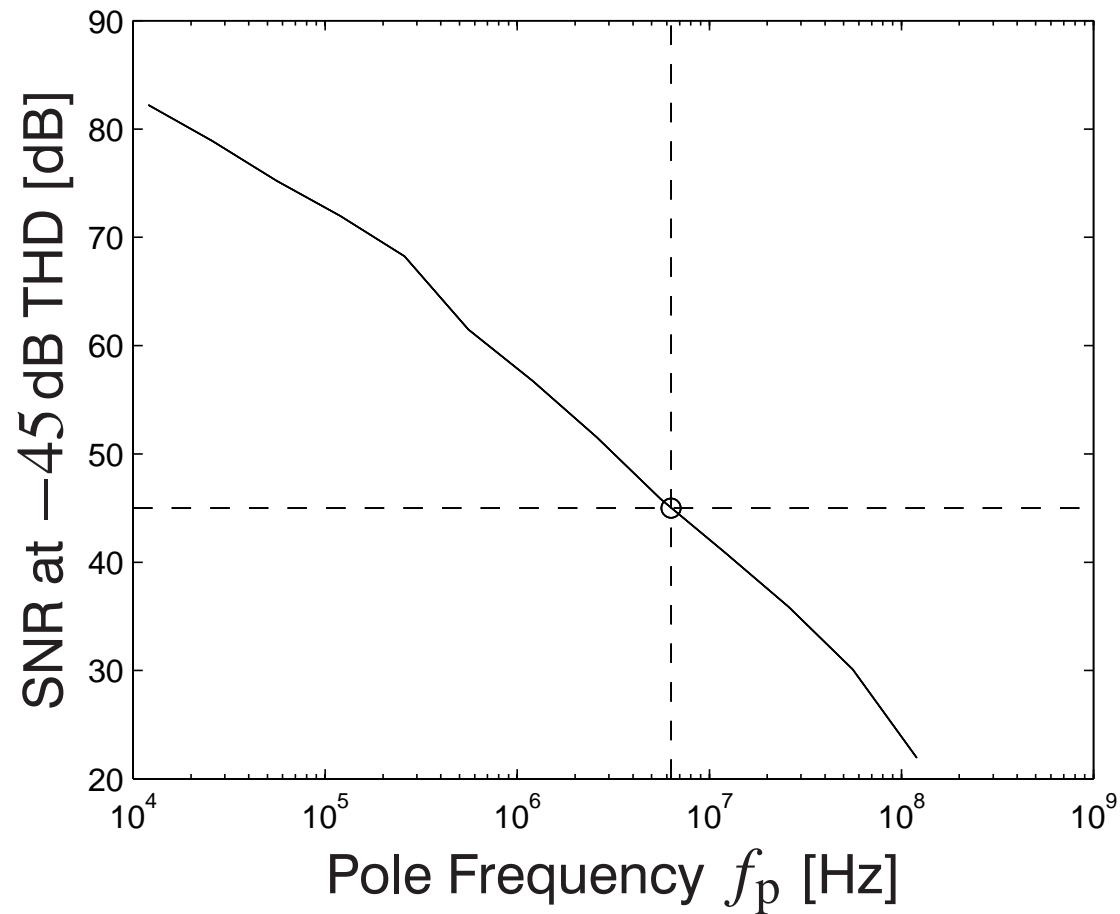
for $V_{\text{control}} = -1.65\text{ V}$ and $V_{\text{control}} = -1.30\text{ V}$ (dashed)



Measured and simulated THD



SNR in function of the pole frequency



Charge-pumped control signal

